

## INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOP

ON

# MEDICAL GEOLOGY: METALS, HEALTH AND THE ENVIRONMENT

November 27-30, 2006

Host:

Stamford University, Bangladesh

Jointly Organized by:

Department of Geology, Dhaka University  
Department of Occupational & Environmental Health,  
NIPSOM  
Department of Environmental Science, Stamford  
University  
Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden

Sponsors:

Stamford University, Bangladesh  
International Medical Geology Association  
U.S. Armed Forces Institute of Pathology  
Geological Survey of Sweden  
Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden

## OVERSEAS WORKSHOP RESOURCE PERSONS:

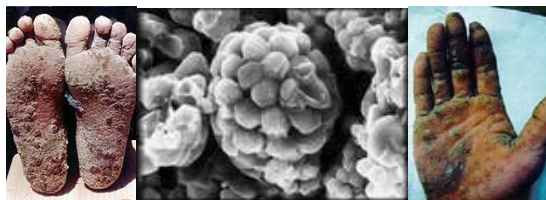
**Dr. José A. Centeno**, Armed Forces Institute of Pathology,  
Washington, DC, USA

**Dr Robert B. Finkelman**, University of Texas at Dallas, USA

**Dr. Olle Selinus**, Geological Survey of Sweden

**Dr. Prosun Bhattacharya**, Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden

**Dr. Lex Van Geen**, Milman School of Public Health, CU, USA



More about medical geology you can find at the homepage:

<http://www.medicalgeology.org>

## LOCAL ORGANIZING COMMITTEE:

**Convener: Prof. Dr. Hossain Monsur**,  
Department of Geology, DU

**Co Convener: Prof. Dr. K. Maudood Elahi**,  
Department of Environmental Science, SU

**Prof. Dr. Sk. Akhtar Ahmad**,

Department of Occupational & Environmental Health, NIPSOM

**Organizing Secretary: Prof. Kazi Matin Ahmed**,  
Department of Geology, DU

**Members:**

**Dr. Arif Mohiuddin Sikder**,

Department of Environmental Science, SU

**Dr. Manzurul Haque Khan**,

Department of Occupational & Environmental Health, NIPSOM

**Dr. Khaled Hasan & Mr. M. Aziz. Hasan**

Department of Geology, DU

**Dr. Zakir Hossain**

DGHS, Government of Bangladesh

**Dr. Salamat Khandakar**

WHO

**Mr. Rick Johnston**

UNICEF-BANGLADESH

## SCOPE AND PURPOSE:

The scope of this International Workshop is to share the most recent information on the relationship between impacts of toxic metal ions, trace elements and their impact on the environmental and public health issues. The scientific topics of the Workshop will include environmental toxicology, environmental pathology, geochemistry, geoenvironmental epidemiology, extent, patterns and consequences of exposures to toxic metal ions and dust in the general environment (with the stress on the water quality), biological risk assessment studies, modern trends in metal analysis and updates on the geology, toxicology and pathology of metal ion and dust exposures.

## OBJECTIVES:

At the completion of this Workshop, the attendees will be able to:

- Know and gain information on the type of evidence available about geological sources and processes, environmental health, toxicology, and pathological manifestations of exposures of toxic metal species.
- Know and gain information about geochemical processes, natural and anthropogenic sources, speciation, modes of occurrence; to assess the impact of trace elements and toxic metal ion species on human and environmental health.
- Have an elementary understanding of environmental toxicology, epidemiology, medical geology as applied to the study of toxic metal species and trace elements.

## ABOUT THE OVERSEAS SPEAKERS:

**Dr. José A. Centeno** is a Senior Research Scientist and Chief of the Division of Biophysical Toxicology and the Education and Research Branch at the Department of Environmental and Toxicologic Pathology, U.S. Armed Forces Institute of Pathology (AFIP) in Washington, D.C. Dr. Centeno received BS and MS in chemistry from the University of Puerto Rico at Mayagüez in 1979 and 1981, respectively; and a Ph.D. in Physical Chemistry from Michigan State University in 1987. He has presented over 250 invited seminars and lectures, and published over 80 manuscripts on various topics of environmental toxicology, medical geology, and environmental health issues. He has served on the organizing and scientific committees of several international conferences, including as General Chairman of the 6<sup>th</sup> *International Symposium in Metal Ions in Biology and Medicine* (ISMIBM) (May 7-10, 2000), and co-chairman of the 7<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup> ISMIBM (2002, 2004, 2006). He has served on several international environmental and human health committees including the International Agency for Research on Cancer, the U.S. TOSCA-Interagency Testing Committee and the International Working Group on Medical Geology, and is currently serving as a committee member for the National Research Council Committee on Research Priorities for Earth Science and Public Health. He serves on the Editorial Board of four scientific journals, as associate editor of the book on *Essentials in Medical Geology*, as founding member and co-chair of the International Medical Geology Association, and as Director of the International Registry on Medical Geology. Over the last decade, he has focused attention on environmental toxicology, medical geology, and health effects of trace elements, toxic trace metals and metalloids.

**Dr. Robert B. Finkelman**, is an Emeritus senior research scientist with the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) in Reston, VA, and a Professor at the University of Texas at Dallas. Dr. Finkelman is widely known for his work on coal chemistry and as a leader of the emerging field of Medical Geology. He has degrees in geology (The City College of New York, 1965), geochemistry (The George Washington University, 1970), and chemistry (The University of Maryland, 1980). Dr. Finkelman has a diverse professional background having worked at the USGS for 32 years, 7 years for Exxon, and has experience as a consultant and as a college instructor. Most of Dr. Finkelman's professional career has been devoted to understanding the properties of coal and how these properties affect coal's technological performance, economic byproduct potential and environmental and health impacts. For the past 10 years he has devoted his efforts to developing the field of Medical Geology. Dr. Finkelman is the author of 500 publications and has been invited to speak in more than 30 countries. Dr. Finkelman was Chairman of the Geological Society of America's Coal Geology Division, 1990; Chair of the International Association for Cosmochemistry and Geochemistry, Working Group on Geochemistry and Disease, 1998 to present; founding member and co-chair of the International Medical Geology Association. Dr. Finkelman is currently the President of the Society for Organic Petrology and was a recipient of a 2004 U. S. State Department Embassy Science Fellowship in South Africa.

**Dr. Olle Selinus** is a Ph.D. geologist working with the Geological Survey of Sweden (SGU). During the 1960s and 1970s he worked in mineral exploration with a mining company and at the GSS. Since the beginning of the 1980s. Dr. Selinus research work has been focused on environmental geochemistry and geostatistical methods, including research on medical geology. He has served as the organizer of several international conferences in this field and has published over 40 manuscripts. Dr. Selinus is currently the Head of the Geochemical Division at SGU in charge of research and development. He serves as Editor-in-Chief for the book on "Essentials of Medical Geology", as officer of COGEOENVIRONMENT and as chairman of its international Initiative on Medical Geology, co-chairman of the International Medical Geology Association, and co-chairman of the IGCP project #454 Medical Geology.

**Dr. Prosun Bhattacharya** received his B. Sc. (Honours) degree in Geology in 1982, M.Sc. degree in Applied Geology in 1985 from the University of Delhi, India. He received his PhD degree in Petrology and Sedimentary Geochemistry from the University of Delhi, India in 1990 in the broad field of petrology and sedimentary geochemistry. He has worked as faculty member of the Department of Geology, University of Delhi as a Research Associate for a short while in 1991 before moving to Sweden. He joined Royal Institute of Technology (KTH) in 1993 as a Research Scientist and worked on the genesis of high fluoride groundwaters in India. Since 2002, he is working as an Associate Professor of Groundwater Chemistry. He has established the KTH-International Groundwater Arsenic Research Group (GARG) in 1999.

**Dr. Lex Van Geen**, Doherty Senior Research Scientist, Lamont Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia receives his BS degree from University of Washington, Seattle, WA on oceanography and chemistry in 1969, Ph.D. in oceanography from Massachusetts Institute of Technology in 1989. His **research interests includes** geochemical cycling of trace elements in natural and perturbed environments, particularly redox-sensitive processes affecting metals and metalloids. Applications to mine tailings, coastal sediment, estuaries, and groundwater, as well reconstructions of past climate change in nearshore environments. Interest in the bridging of disciplines, including the health and social sciences, to address multi-faceted environmental problems.

## WHO SHOULD ATTEND?

The Workshop is intended for medical professionals, occupational and environmental scientists, geologists, geochemists, ecologists, chemists, biologists, toxicologists, epidemiologists, environmental pathologists, bio-statisticians and any other health, environmental and geo-sciences professional with interest on Medical Geology issues, particular interest on the effect of toxic metal ion species on environmental and human health. An important aim of the Workshop is to provide the opportunity for forming contacts and network between professionals working in different areas of environmental and human health.

## INAUGURAL SESSION

### Day 1: 27<sup>th</sup> November 2006

- 1000-10:30: Meeting and Greetings
- 10:30-10:40: Welcome Address: *Prof. Dr. K. Maudood Elahi*
- 10:40-10:50: Medical Geology: An emerging discipline in environmental and human health - *Dr. Jose A. Centeno, USAFIP*
- 10:50-11:00: Arsenic Contamination Scenario of Bangladesh: *Dr. K M Ahmed*
- 11:00-11:10: Special Guest
- 11:10-11:20: Chief Guest
- 11:20-11:25: Session Chair: *Prof. Dr. M. Hossain Monsur*
- 11:20-11:30: Vote of Thanks: *Prof. Sk. Akhter Ahmed*
- 11:30-12:00 Tea Break

## SCIENTIFIC PROGRAM

### Day 1: 27<sup>th</sup> November 2006

- 12.00-12.30: Registration
- 12.30-13.30: Lunch
- A. Environmental Health: Sources of Exposure and Health Effects of Trace Elements, Toxic Metal Ions, Metalloids,**
- 13.30-14:15: Objectives and Short Description of the *Workshop*  
*Dr. Jose A. Centeno, AFIP, USA*
- 14:15- 14:45: Medical Geology: An Emerging Field  
*Dr. Olle Selinus, Geological Survey of Sweden*
- 14:45-15:30: The Diversity of Trace Elements and Toxic Metal Ions in Environmental Health and Human Diseases  
*Dr. Jose A. Centeno, AFIP, USA*
- 15:30-16:15: Natural and Anthropogenic Sources, Transport and Fate of Toxic Metal Ions in the Environment  
*Dr. Robert B. Finkelman, University of Texas at Dallas*
- 16:15-16:45: *Presentations from Columbia University*
- 16:45-17:00 Tea Break

## Day 2: 28<sup>th</sup> November 2006

### B. Environmental Toxicology, Geochemical Studies and Health Effects.

- 09:00-10:00: An Overview of Health Impacts of Coal and Coal Use  
*Dr. Robert B. Finkelman, University of Texas at Dallas*
- 10:00-11:00: Arsenic Poisoning: Natural History, Toxicology and Health Effects  
*Dr. Jose A. Centeno, AFIP, USA*
- 11:00-11:30 Tea Break
- 11:30-12:30: *The health impacts of trace elements released by residential coal combustion – A case study of arseniasis and fluorosis*  
*Dr. Robert B. Finkelman, University of Texas at Dallas*
- 12:30-13:30: Lunch Break
- 13:30-14:15: *Arsenic contamination in groundwaters of Bangladesh and options of safe drinking water from targeted aquifers.*  
*Dr. P Bhattacharya, KTH\_international Groundwater Arsenic Research Group, KTH*
- 14:15-15:15: *Presentations from NIPSON*
- 15:15-16:15: *Presentations from Stamford University*
- 16:15-17:00 *Discussion and Summary*  
*Dr. Jose A. Centeno, AFIP, USA*
- 17:00-17:30: Tea Break

## Day 3: 29<sup>th</sup> November 2006

### C. Analytical Toxicology: Trace Element Speciation and Quantification Methods

- 09:00-10:00: Clinical and Toxicological Effects of Mercury Exposure: Medical Geology Case Studies  
*Dr. Jose A. Centeno, AFIP, USA*
- 10:00-11:45: Analytical methods for the study of trace elements and toxic metal ions in geological and environmental samples.  
*Dr. Robert B. Finkelman, University of Texas at Dallas*

11:45-12:30: Trace Element Speciation in Environmental Medicine :An Overview of Analytical methods for the study of metal ions in biological and tissue samples.  
*Dr. Jose A. Centeno, AFIP, USA*

12:30-13:30: Lunch Break

#### **D. Special Topics on Medical Geology and Human Health Research**

13:30-14:30: The health impacts of mineral dust  
*Dr. Robert B. Finkelman, University of Texas at Dallas*

14:30-15:15 Chemical Pathology and Health Effects of Natural Dust: The Role of Trace Elements  
*Dr. Jose A. Centeno, AFIP, USA*

15.15-16.00: The Development and Use of Geo-chemical Database on Medical Geology  
*Dr. Olle Selinus, Geological Survey of Sweden*

16:00-16.30 Health Benefits from Geological Materials  
*Dr. Robert B. Finkelman, University of Texas at Dallas*

16:30-17:00: Tea Break

17.00-18.:30: Panel Discussion: All Speakers –

Topic: Regional Issues on Medical Geology and Human Health

Moderators: Prof. Dr. K Maudood Elahi, SU  
Prof. Sk. Akhter Ahmed, NIPSOM  
Prof. Kazi Matin Ahmed, DU

18:30-19:00: Concluding Ceremony & Distribution of Certificates of Attendance

19.30: Workshop Dinner

### **Day 4: 30<sup>th</sup> November 2006**

#### **Field Trip:**

- i) Arsenic Occurrences and Distribution in the Meghna Flood Plain
- ii) Arsenic Affected villages in SE Bangladesh
- iii) Excursion to Archeological Site of Bangladesh (Mainamati)

#### **Tour Guides:**

**Dr. M. H. Khan, NIPSOM,**  
**Dr. A. M. Sikder, Stamford University**  
**Mr. M.A. Hasan, Dhaka University**

**07.30: Depart from Dhaka**

**11.00-13.00: Visit to Arsenic affected villages**

**13.00: Depart for Mainamati (Lunch on board)**

**14.00-15.30: Visits to Mainamati Archeological Sites and Museum**

**16.15: Tea break at Mainamati**

**16.45: Depart for Dhaka**

### **REGISTRATION FORM**

**Please complete and return to:**

**Prof. Kazi Matin Ahmed**  
**Organizing Secretary**

**International Workshop on Medical Geology:**  
**Metals, Health and The Environment**

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Surname

First Name

Title/Position

Organization

Mailing Address

Postal Code

Country

Telephone

Fax

E-mail

I intend to:

**1. Attend the Workshop**

**2. Participate in Field Trip:**